



## Colorado School of Mines Office for Technology Transfer

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### **Non-contact annealing of amorphous cadmium tin oxide films to make crystalline $\text{Cd}_2\text{SnO}_4$ films**

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**Description:** High quality films of  $\text{Cd}_2\text{SnO}_4$  are presently made by annealing amorphous cadmium tin oxide films while in contact with  $\text{CdS}$ . This contact anneal is not amenable to large scale production over large areas, such as is necessary for thin film photovoltaic modules. Mines researchers have developed a non-contact anneal to produce high quality  $\text{Cd}_2\text{SnO}_4$  films.

#### **Potential Areas of Application**

- Solar cells
- Low emissivity windows
- Flat panel displays
- Photovoltaic cells

#### **Main Advantages of this Invention**

- Low cost production
- Very high optical transmission and electrical conductivity
- Tolerates high process temperatures

**Intellectual Property Status:** Provisional patent filed October 3, 2011

**ID number:** US Patent application 61/542,402

**Opportunity:** We are seeking an exclusive or non-exclusive licensee for marketing, manufacturing, and sale of this technology.

#### **Contact**

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