

# Catalyzing Innovation in PV Manufacturing



An NSF Workshop  
May 6-7<sup>th</sup>, 2010



## Workshop Sponsors

**Dr. Greg Rorrer: Program Director, Energy for Sustainability**

**Dr. Grace Wang: Program Director, SBIR/STTR**

**Dr. Carol Bessel: Program Director, Chemistry**

**Dr. Linda Sapochak: Program Director, DMR**

## Workshop Host

**Colorado School of Mines**

**Renewable Energy Materials Research Science and Engineering Center**



**P. Craig Taylor, Director**  
**Workshop Chair: Colin Wolden**



# Industrial Participants



# Academic/National Lab Participants



**NREL**

**National Renewable Energy Laboratory**

*Innovation for Our Energy Future*



THE UNIVERSITY OF  
**TOLEDO**

1872



**COLORADO SCHOOL OF MINES**  
engineering the way

**NIST**

**PURDUE**  
UNIVERSITY



UNIVERSITY OF  
**DELAWARE**



UNIVERSITY OF  
**DENVER**  
START FROM A HIGHER PLACE

Colorado  
**State**  
University

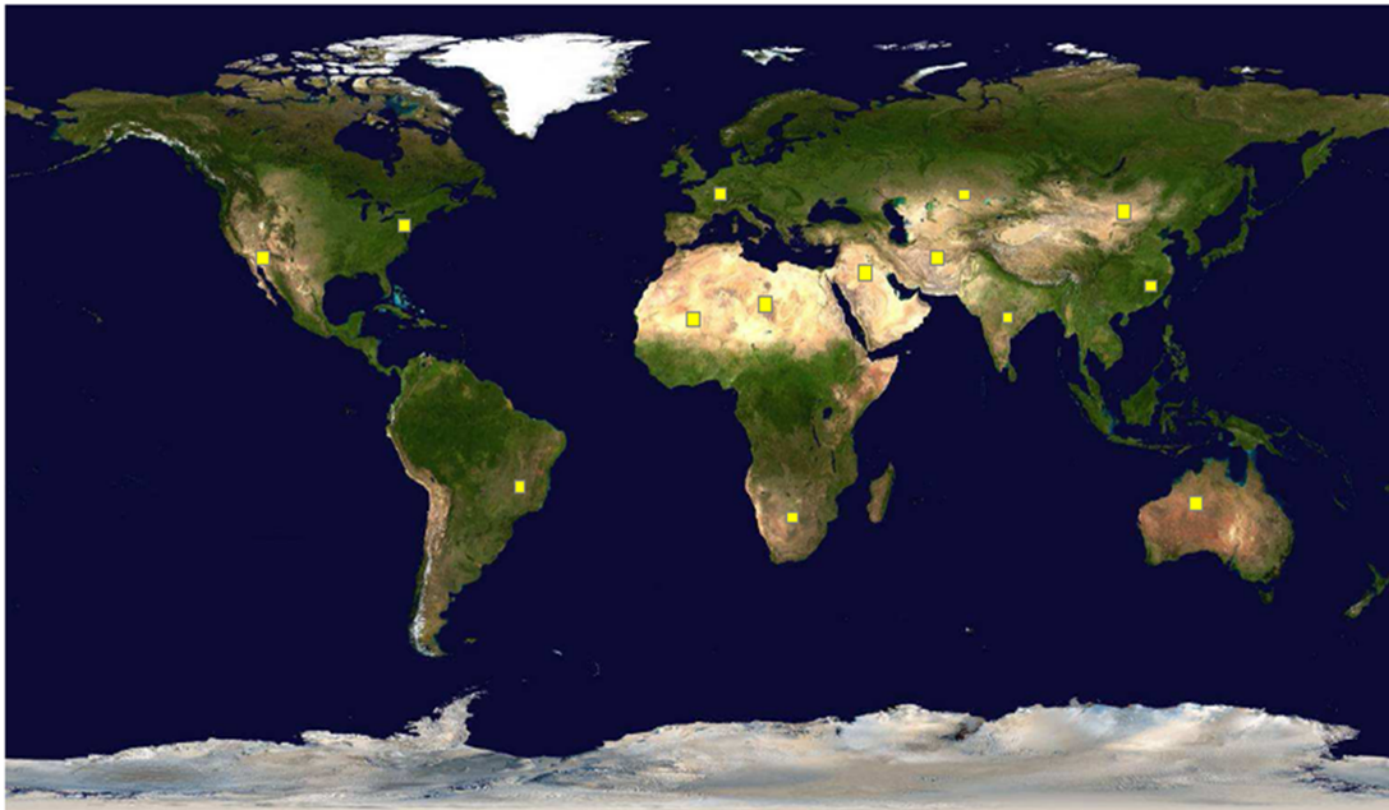


UC SANTA CRUZ

 **COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY**  
IN THE CITY OF NEW YORK

**USF** UNIVERSITY OF  
SOUTH FLORIDA

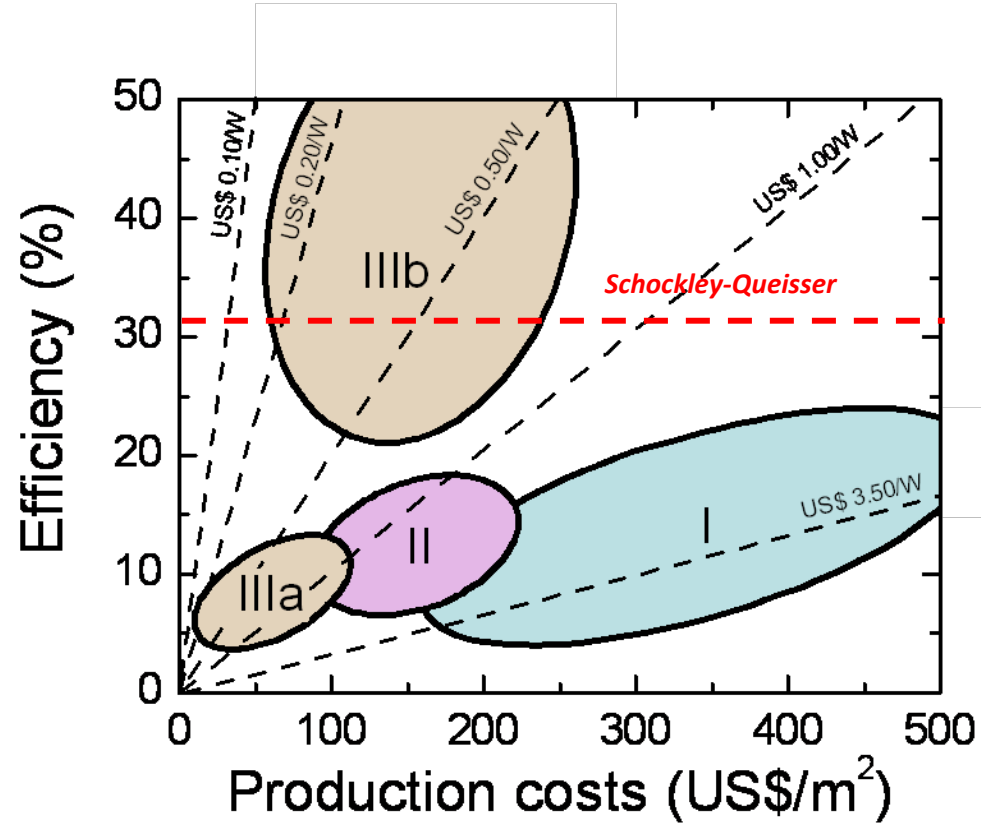
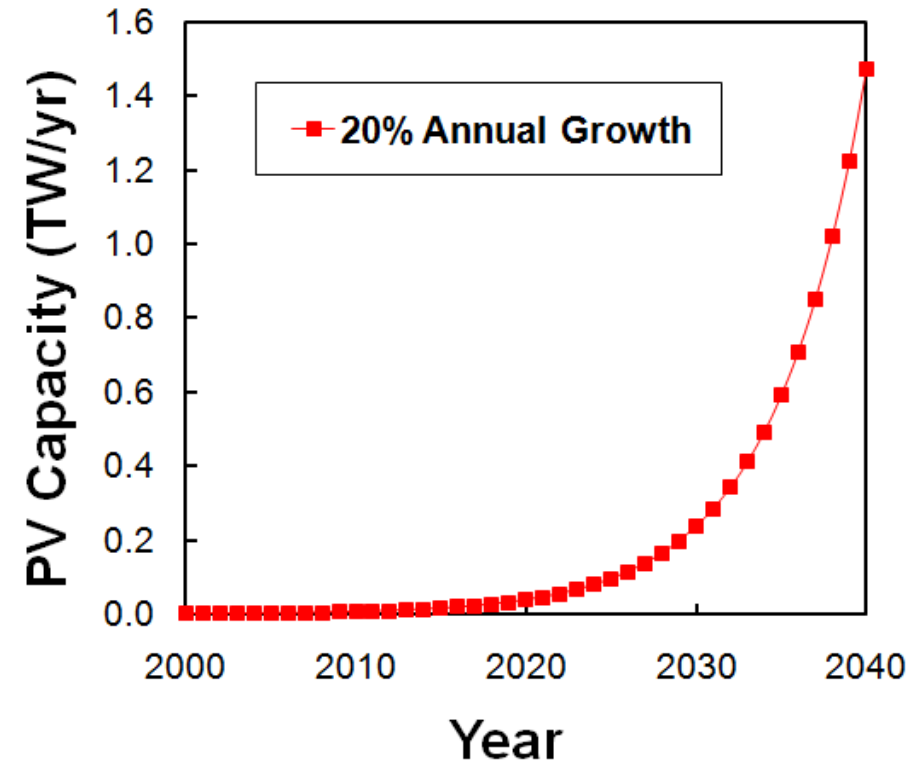
# Terawatt Challenge



<http://visibleearth.nasa.gov>

- 30 TW of clean, renewable energy by 2050
- Require 1 TW/year capacity

# Growth and Costs



From Green

- Is 20% growth sustainable?
- Key: Further reductions in cost/ $W_p$



# Improve Efficiency or Decrease Costs?

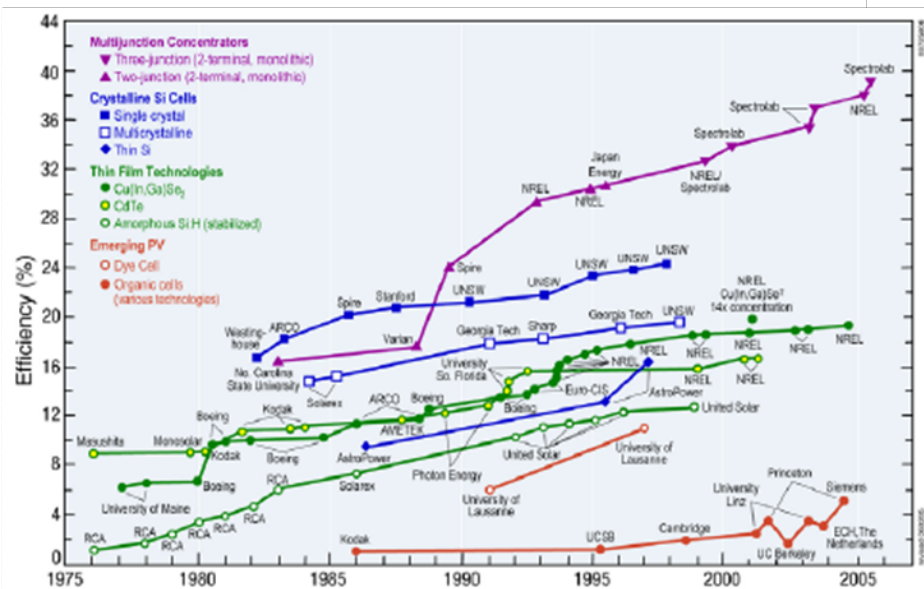
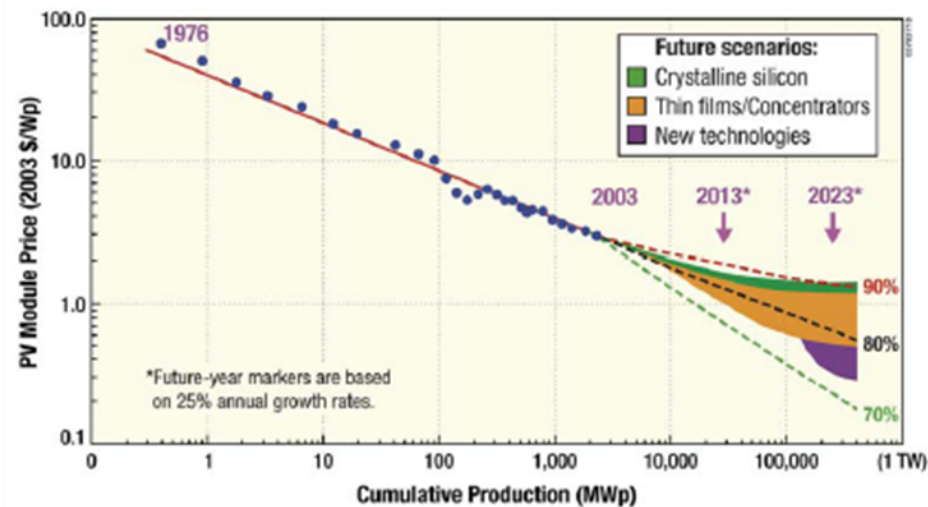


Figure 3 Improvements in solar cell efficiency, by system, from 1976 to 2004



From Surek , 2005

- Efficiency: Gap between modules & record cells
- Costs: Learning Curve 80%
- Require Improvements in Manufacturing

# Workshop Goals

Identify the potential technologies and innovations that offer *low-cost, high-conversion-efficiency and sustainable* photovoltaic materials.

## Determine Key Technical Challenges

- Topics best addressed by Academia
- Topics best addressed by Industry
- Topics best addressed by Collaboration

Develop Mechanisms to Facilitate Effective Partnerships

# Discussion Sessions

- I. Inorganic Thin Film PV Technology
- II. Organic/Dye-Sensitized PV Technology
- III. Catalyzing Partnerships
- IV. Scale-up to TW/year Production

## Panel: Scientific Workforce Development

- How are we doing?
- What are your current/expected needs?
- Views on disciplinary vs. PV specific training?